

f' k{k.k' kkl= infodk v/; ki dkP; k 0; kol kf; d cka/khydhpk i w] pd  
?kVdka kh vl yS; k l a/ka/kpk vH; kl

Jh-l q khy l g's k f' koydj  
T; sB vf/k0; k[; krk]Mk, V]j Rukfxjh  
ekckb]y uaj 9405683795

MkMvkj-ch-0gucV/s  
lkkpk; jvk>kn dkMyst vkM  
, T; pds ku]l krkj k

i Lrkouk

v/; ; u v/; ki u ifdz; k gh f'k{k.k {ks=kpk eny/Hkur lkk; k vkgs ; k}kj p v/; ki d  
fo|kF; k/; s vi f{kr oru cny ?kMou vk.kr vl rkr-

v/; ki dkps vk'k; Kku ftrds vf/kd r0<; k R; kP; k R; k fo" k; kl a/ka/khy l adYi uk  
Li "V vl rhy- vk'k; Kku fo|kF; k/; r i kkpfo.; kl kBh fofo/k v/; ; u v/; ki u  
i/n-rhpk o dks kY; kpk okij v/; ki dkadMu dsk tkrks uouohu ekfgrh vkf.k vk'k;  
KkukP; k vk/kkjkojp v/; ki d fofo/k vk0gkukauk l kekj tkr vl rkr-

T; k v/; ki dkauk vki Y; k 0; ol k; kcnny vkReh; rk vkgj rs v/; ki d fo|kFkh  
fodkl koj y{k dnr djrkr- vl s y{k dnr dj.; kl kBh v/; ki dkauk v/; ki ukrhy  
vfHk#ph i jhr djrs

v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#ph i zek.kp] v/; ki dkpk 0; ol k; kdMs igk.; kpk ne"Vhdku  
dk; Z kshoj i Hkko Vkrks v/; ki dkpk ne"Vhdku l dkj kRed vl sy rj v/; ki d  
dks kR; kgh vMp.khoj ekr d#u v/; ki u ; 'kLohi.ks ikj i kMrkr- i.k udkj kRed  
ne"Vhdku vl sy rj ; kX; i fjLFkrhrgh ifj.kkedkj d v/; ki u d# 'kd.kkj ukghr fdok  
vki yh Hkfedk ikj i kMw 'kd.kkj ukghr-

v/; ki d Eg.kuu Hkfedk ikj i kMrkuk rh fdrh ifj.kkedkj drus ikj i kMrkr ; k  
fo" k; h i R; dkph ifrek vl rs f'k{kdh 0; ol k; krhy 0; fDrph 0; kol k; hd cka/khydh  
t0<h tkLr r0<hp R; kph ifj.kkedkj drk tkLr vl w'kdrs gh ifj.kkedkj drk v/; ki d  
o s'k"V; j J/nk] Kku] {kerk] vfHk#ph] i j.kk rl p vi f{kr fo|kFkh oru cny ; koj  
voyaou vl rs gh ifj.kkedkj drk fo/kk; d vl sy rj v/; ki dkyk l ek/kku feGrs  
FkkMD; kr T; k v/; ki dkph Lo&l adYi uk] v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#ph 0; kol kf; d l ek/kku  
l dkj kRed Lo#i kps vl sy R; k v/; ki dk/; s 0; kol kf; d cka/khydh fnl u ; rs vl s  
v/; ki d ?kMfo.; kps dk; Z v/; ki d fo|ky; s djr vl rkr-

l a kks/kukphs xj t o egRo

f' k{kd ?kMfo.; kps dk; Z Mh-, M-] ch-, M- , e-, M-fo|ky; s djr vl rkr- Eg.ktp R; k  
v/; ki d fo|ky; krhy v/; ki d djhr vl rkr- i kFked f' k{k.kkpk lkk; k etar dj.kkj k  
egRokpk ?kVd Eg.kts i kFked f' k{kd gks - ; k i kFked f' k{kdauk i f' k{kr dj.; kps dk; Z  
f' k{k.k' kkl= infodk v/; ki d fo|ky; kps v/; ki d djhr vl rkr- v'kk v/; ki dkP; k  
l anHkkr Qkj l s l a kks/ku >kysys ukgh- R; keGs f' k{k.k' kkl= infodk v/; ki d fo|ky; krhy



f'k{kdkp's varjæ tk.kuu ?ks ; kl kBh f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkP; k 0; kol k; hd cka/khydhpk i w d i pd ?kVdka kh vl ys'; k l ca/kkpk vH; kl gk fo"K; fuoM.; kr vkyk-

'kkfjfd fodkl kr i k f"Vd vlukps LFkku vkgj r p l kekftd fodkl kr f'k{k.kkps vl s tkWU M; pZ ; k f'k{k.krKkus EgVys vkg's R; keG's f'k{k.k gh l ektkph vfuok; Z xjt >kyh vkg's ; k xjt'ph i n r k dj .kkjk i æ q k ?kVd Eg.kts v/; ki d gks - v/; ki dkæ/; s 0; kol kf; d cka/khydhps Hkku vl sy rj v/; ki d l ektkP; k 'k f.kd xjtsyk ; kX; U; k; n% 'kdsy- ek= 0; kol kf; d cka/khydh ul sy rj fo | kF; k p k l ok f x.k fodkl l k/kyk tk.kkj ukgh-

oræku dkGkr'k f.kd {ks=kkry v/; ki duk v/; ki uk0; frfjDr brjgh dkes djkoh ykxrkr- v'kkoGd v/; ki dkP; k 0; kol kf; d cka/kkydhøj Lo&l æYi usj] v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#phøj r l p 0; kol kf; d l ek/kkukoj ifj.kke gkr vl rks gk ifj.kke vumku i æ kj ku d kj cnyrks dk ? R; kpiæ.k.s 0; kol kf; d cka/kkydh o Lo&l æYi uk] 0; kol kf; d cka/kkydh o v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#ph] 0; kol kf; d cka/kkydh o 0; kol kf; d l ek/kku ; ke/; s l gl ca/k vkg's dk? ; kpk vH; kl dj.; kl kBh ; k l a kk/kukpk i k f k fed] ek/; fed] mPp ek/; fed f'k{kdkauk r l p i k/; ki dkauk mi ; ksx gkbjy-

I a kks/ku l eL; k

f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkP; k 0; kol kf; d cka/kkydhpk i w d i pd ?kVdka kh vl ys'; k l ca/kkpk vH; kl -

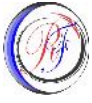
I a kks/kukph mnæh"Vs

f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkph 0; kol kf; d cka/kkydh o R; kph Lo&l æYi uk] v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#ph o 0; kol kf; d l ek/kku vH; kl .ks

- 1- vumkfur o foukvumkfur f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkæ/khy Qjd [kkyhy pykP; k l æHkkæ vH; kl .ks
  - v- 0; kol kf; d cka/kkydh
  - c- Lo&l æYi uk
  - d- v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#ph
  - M- 0; kol kf; d l ek/kku
- 3- 0; kol kf; d cka/kkydhpk l g l ca/k] [kkyhy pykP; k l æHkkæ vH; kl .ks
  - v- Lo&l æYi uk
  - c- v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#ph
  - d- 0; kol kf; d l ek/kku

I a kks/kukph pys

- 1- 0; kol kf; d cka/kkydh
- 2- Lo&l æYi uk
- 3- v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#ph



4- 0; kol kf; d l ek/kku

### ifjdYi uk

- 1- vupnfur o foukvupnfur f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkk; k 0; kol kf; d cka'kydhe/; s y{k.kh; Qjd ukgh-
- 2- vupnfur o foukvupnfur f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkk; k Lo&l dYi ue/; s y{kf.k; Qjd ukgh-
- 3- vupnfur o foukvupnfur f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkk; k v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#phe/; s y{kf.k; Qjd ukgh-
- 4- vupnfur o foukvupnfur f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkk; k 0; kol kf; d l ek/kkuke/; s y{kf.k; Qjd ukgh-
- 5- vupnfur o foukvupnfur f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkk; k 0; kol kf; d cka'kydh o R; kph Lo&l dYi uk ; ke/; s y{kf.k; l gl ca'k ukgh-
- 6- f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkkh 0; kol kf; d cka'kydh o v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#phe/; s y{kf.k; l gl ca'k ukgh-
- 7- f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkkh 0; kol kf; d cka'kydh o R; kps 0; kol kf; d l ek/kku ; ke/; s y{kf.k; l gl ca'k ukgh-

### l a kks/kukph 0; klrh o e; kzhk

l Lrqr l a kks/kukl kBh jRukfxjh ftYg; krhy ejkBh ek/; ekP; k f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki d fon; ky; kpk l ekos'k dj.; kr vkyk vkgs ejkBh ek/; ekP; k v/; ki d fon; ky; krhy L=h o i#k v/; ki d ; k nkgkpkgh ueh; ke/; s l ekos'k dj.; kr vkysy vkgs

l Lrqr l a kks/kukr v/; ki dkkh 0; kol kf; d cka'kydh] Lo&l dYi uk] v/; ki ukrhy] vfHk#ph vkf.k 0; kol kf; d l ek/kku ; k pykpk fopkj dsyk xsyk vkgs ; kf'kok; brj pys t'kh l a knu i j .kk] l ek; kstu] vfHkoéRrh bR; knh pys oxGyh xsyh vkgr-

### l a kks/ku in/krh

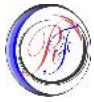
l a kks/kdkus o. kLukRed l a kks/ku i/nrhry ngyukRed o l gl ca'k in/krhpk mi ; kx dsyk vkgs

### uepk

l Lrqr l a kks/kukr l a kks/kdkus ; knéPNd uepk fuoM i/nrhpk mi ; kx dsyk vkgs l a kks/kukl kBh jRukfxjh ftYg; krhy ngk ejkBh ek/; ekP; k f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki d fon; ky; kpk fopkj dsyk vkgs

f'k{k.k'kkL= v/; ki d fon; ky; krhy , dmk tul a; ; s dh i pohl v/; ki dkk U; kn'kz Eg.kuu mi ; kx dsyk xsyk vkgs

l Lrqr l a kks/kukr f}&Lrjh; i/nrhys ueh; kph fuoM dsyh xsyh- ifgY; k Lrjkoj f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki d fon; ky; s ; knéPNdi .ks fuoMyh o nq & ; k Lrjkoj



v/; ki d kph ; knéPNdi .ks fuoM dj. ; kr vkyh- v/; ki d kph 0; kol kf; d cka/kydh Lo&I adYi uk] v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#ph vkf.k 0; kol kf; d I ek/kku vH; kl ko; kps vl Y; kus f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki d fon; ky; krhy v/; ki d kph fuoM I gnd dsh xsh-

I a kks/ku I k/kus

1- oš fDrđ ekfgrhi =d-

oš fDrđ ekfgrhi =dkrw f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki d fon; ky; krhy v/; ki dkps uko] fyæ] o; ] I d kps uko] vupku idkj o v/; ki u vuuko ; k ?kVdka nHkkzr ekfgrh xkGk dj. ; kr vkyh-

2- 0; kol kf; d cka/kydh

0; kol kf; d cka/kydh I nHkkzrhy pkj fcnw infu'p; u Js kh] f'k{k.k foHkkx] Jherh ukFkhckbz nkekj BkdjI h fon; ki hB ¼ epbz ½ ; kauh 1999 I kyh r; kj dsh R; kpk okij dj. ; kr vkyk-

3- Lo&I adYi uk

Mkwi frHkk no ; kph Lo&I adYi uk pykl nHkkzr i kp fcnw infu'p; u Js kh bax'y'k Hkk"ke/; s mi yC/k vkgS I a kks/kdkus ; k bax'y'k infu'p; r Js khps ejkBh Hkk"ke/; s Hkk"kkarjir izukoyh ikp rKkau n%u rikl u ?krhy o rKkau I pukaæk.ks Hkk"kkarjkr cny dsh

4- v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#ph

Mkwi vđ -ch-dDdj ; kph v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#ph] ; k pykl nHkkzrhy vfHk#ph eki uJs kh bax'y'k Hkk"ke/; s mi yC/k vkgS I a kks/kdkus ; k bax'y'k vfHk#ph eki uJs khps ejkBh Hkk"ke/; s Hkk"kkarj dsh vkf.k Hkk"kkarjhr vfHk#ph eki uJs kh ikp rKkau nmu rikl u ?krhy o rKkau I kfxryš; k I putiæk.ks vko' ; d rs cny dsh

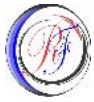
vfHk#ph eki u Js khps tkLrhr i klrkad 27 ; s %o 'kdrkr o dehr deh 0 i klrkad ; s %o 'kdrkr-

5- 0; kol kf; d I ek/kku

viwkl dne ; kauh 1997 e/; s 0; kol kf; d I ek/kku ; k pykl nHkkzr bax'y'k Hkk"ke/; s pkj fcnw infu'p; u Js kh r; kj dsh- ; k pkj fcnw Js khph , I -, u-Mh-Vh-fon; ki hBkus ¼ epbz ½ ejkBh Hkk"ke/; s Hkk"kkarj dsh R; keG S I a f/kr pkj fcnw infu'p; u Js kh I a kks/kdkyk ejkBh Hkk"ke/; s mi yC/k >kyh-

dk; ĩ n/krh

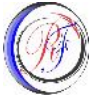
1- bax'y'k Hkk"krhy self- concept o Interest in Teaching ; k infu'p; u Js khps ejkBhe/; s Hkk"kkarj dsh xsys o ikp rKkadMuu I a f/kr ejkBh Hkk"kkarj rikl u ?ks ; kr vkys rKkau I pfoysš; k I pukaæk.ks Hkk"kkarjhr infu'p; u Js khe/; s cny dsh xsys



- 2- céglépbz foHkkrhy ejkBh ek/; eKp; k ngk f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki d fon; ky; krhy i pohl v/; ki dkauk 0; kol kf; d ckf/kydh] Lo&l dYi uk] 0; kol kf; d l ek/kku- ; k infu'p; u Js; k o v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#ph eki u Js kh nsmu l á kks'ku l nHkkárh y ekfgrh xkGk dj.; kr vkyl-
- 3- v/; ki dkadMu feGkyš; k ekfgrhps l dyu dj.; kr vkys
- 4- l dyhr dšyš; k ekfgrhP; k vk/kkjs o.kúRed o vupekukRed fo'yš.k.k dj.; kr vkys
- 5- ekfgrhP; k fo'yš.k.kkud kj vkys[k r; kj dj.; kr vkys
- 6- ekfgrhP; k vk/kkjs l á kks'kukP; k l nHkkárh fu"d"kz dk&lt. kr vkys
- 7- fu"d"kkúarj f'kQkj' kh l pfo.; kr vkY; k-

fu"d"kz

- 1- nkšgh xVkrhy v/; ki dj'kk l u fu; ekuđ kj Nk=k/; ká dkps l ođ"K l krR; i wKz eW; keki u djhr vl kor-
- 2- nkšgh xVkrhy v/; ki dkpk l okarxá i f'k{k.k fclak 'kkl ukus vk; kftr dšyš; k mi dækadMs i kg.; kpk né"Vhdksu l eku vl kok- mnk- oruok<] Kku oé/nh] 0; ol k; oé/nh-
- 3- oxkárh y vkarjfdz; skcr nkšgh xVkrhy v/; ki dkæ/; s l ekurk vl koh-
- 4- vuply fdok i frdy i fjfLFkrhe/; s nkšgh xVkrhy v/; ki dkph i frfdz; k l eku vl koh-
- 5- nkšgh xVkrhy v/; ki dkæ/; s cñheRrk] Vhdkdqkyrk] gtjtckchi .kk] l fnX/krk] ftKkl q .kk] dk; žkerk ; k ckš/nd xqkkP; k l nHkkárh l kE; vl kos
- 6- nkšgh xVkrhy v/; ki dkph l ektfHkeq[krk l kj [kh vl koh- v/; ki dkæ/khy LugHkko] uer] l gdk; ž ykd'kkgh oéRrh r l p R; kP; k , dkf/kdkj'kkgh e/; s l kE; vl kos
- 7- nkšgh xVkrhy v/; ki dkpk Lor%dMs i kg.; kpk né"Vhdksu l eku vl kok-
- 8- fouk vupkuhr v/; ki d fon; ky; krhy v/; ki d vkiY; k l gdk&; ká kh 'kškf.kd ?kMkekšVhckcr ppkž djhr vl kor-
- 9- fouk vupkuhr v/; ki d fon; ky; krhy v/; ki dkpk] f'k{k.k 0; oLFkæ/khy vi f{kr cnykd nHkkárh l dkj kRed né"Vhdksu vl kok-
- 10- v/; ki d fon; ky; kr mi dæph dk; žkgh djrkuk l LFkkpkyd v/; ki dkauk vf/kdkf/kd i kRl kgu nr vl kor- R; keGs v/; ki dkæ/; s mi dæf'kyrk vf/kdkf/kd fodfl r gkr tkou v/; ki ukrhy vfHk#phe/; s ok< gkr vl koh-
- 11- nkšgh xVkrhy v/; ki dkps vH; kl dæ fu; kst ukckcr l eku fopkj vl kor-
- 12- nkšgh xVkrhy v/; ki dkauk vkiY; k 0; kol k; kP; k l gj f{kr rph geh vl koh-
- 13- nkšgh xVkrhy v/; ki dkauk dkekpk rk.k] tckcnk&; k l kj [; k vl k0; kr- dkekP; k Lok; Rrrckcr v/; ki dkps fopkj l eku vl kor-
- 14. f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkph 0; kol k; hd ckf/kydh o R; kph Lo&l dYi uk ; ke/; s y{k.kh; l gl cāk ukgh?"



f'kQkj 'kh

- 1- 0; kol kf; d ckf/kydhp tk.kho fuekZk gks ; kl kBh v/; ki dkauh mncks'ku oxkæ/; }  
rl p 'k{kf.kd ifj l oknke/; s l gHkkxh 0gkos
- 2- v/; ki dkauh ', u-l h-bZvkj-Vh-' rl p ', l-l h-bZvkj-Vh-' P; k i f'k{k.k.kæ/; s  
dérhl =kæ/; s l gHkkxh 0gkos
- 3- v/; ki dkauh Nk=f'k{kdkps ekul 'kkL=] eW; eki u rl ps v/; ki u i/nrh ; kckr  
l á kks'ku djkos
- 4- v/; kéi dkauh Nk=f'k{kdkP; k eW; keki ukcjkcj p Lor%pgh fpdfRI d eW; eki u  
djkosdj os
- 5- l ΔFkkpkydkauh vki Y; k l ΔFkæ/; s njo"khZ vkn'kZ v/; ki d i j Ldkj ?kks'khr djkok-
- 6- l ΔFkkpkydkauh v/; ki dkauh i f'k{k.k ox] ppkZ = dérhl =] mncks'ku oxZ ; ke/; s  
l gHkkxkl kBh i kRI kgu n; kos
- 7- l ΔFkkpkydkus v/; ki dkP; k iz; ks'khyrpk pkyuk n; koh- R; kauk l á kks'kukl kBh  
i kRI kgu n; kos
- 8- ftYgk f'k{k.k o i f'k{k.k l ΔFkus v/; ki d fon; ky; krhy v/; ki dkP; k 'k{kf.kd  
dk; kps dkVdkj i . ks eW; ka du djkos
- 9- 'kkl u rl p l ΔFkk pkydkauh f'k{k.k'kkL= infodk v/; ki dkoj dks.krgh ekufI d  
nMi .k jgk.kkj ukgh ; kph n{krk ?; koh-

l nHkZ l ph

- 1- dkkst dj x-fn & l á kks'ku i/nrh o l á ; k'kkL= dksYgki yj-QMds  
i zdk'ku] 1989
- 2- dyd.khZ ds fo & 'k{kf.kd ekul 'kkL= i qkj Jhfo | k i zdk'ku]1999
- 3-MkWF=i kBh , l - & 'k{kf.kd eukfoKku] fnYYkh] oadVs k i zdk'ku
- 4-MkWi kVhy ok-Hkk- & l á kks'ku i/nrh ukxi yj ]Jheaxs k i zdk'ku]1999