

vkeP; k egkfo | ky; krhy uoksi dæ ¼vk>kn dkwyst vkwD , T; qds ku] I krkj k½

i k- fou; nRrk=; /kkMxs
E- mail: vinayd71@yahoo.co.in

egkjk"Vkp; k 'kqkf.kd f{kfrtkojhy , d I {ke if'kf{kr f'k{k d fufeih dnz Eg.kuu vk>kn dkwyst vkwD , T; qds ku] I krkj k ifl /n vkgs ; ko"khz uld i uew; kadu I ferhus ; k egkfo | ky; kl ^v* Js kh fnyh vkgs ; k egkfo | ky; kr , u-l h- Vh-b- P; k fud"kkud kj vk; - I h-Vh- I d k/ku dnj xFky;] Hkk"kk iz; ks'kkGk] 'kqkf.kd ræfoKku I d k/ku dnj dyk o dks KY; I d k/ku dnj foKku o xf.kr I d k/ku dnz b- I fo/kk mi yC/k vkgr-

vkeP; k egkfo | ky; kr i whz kl u fofo/k mi dæ jkcfos tkrk- ek- ikpk; kph v'kk ufou xks'Vhd kBh ugehp ijokuxh vl rs ; k ek/; ekru egkfo | ky; krhy i k/; ki d ugehp fofo/k izdYi kæ/; s dk; æXu vl rkr- R; kph fu"i Rrh i qhy rDR; kr funf'kr dshy vkgs

I kj .kh dækad 1

v-ua	fo"k;	08&09	08&10	10&11	11&12	12&13	, dwk
1	dkwQjUl	17	15	3	11	4	50
2	Lfeukj	14	26	28	23	10	101
3	dk; ZkkGk	27	10	4	2	08	51

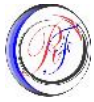
vki .k I oþ fofo/k mi dæ vki ki Y; k egkfo | ky; kr jkcfor vl rks i .k rs ukfo. ; i wkl vkgr- ; kph tk.khop vki .kkl ul rs ; kl kBh uoksi dæ Eg.kts dk; \ gs vk/kh c?kkos ykxy-

uoksi dæ

Hkkf'rd o ekuoh I k/kul fo/kkph I tZkRed n"Vhdokurru dshy fuoM I ækvu o R; kpk vxnhp ufou i/nrhds dsysy mi ; ksx Eg.kts uoksi dæ gks -& ; qsdk- njo"khz NCERT dMuu 'kkGk] egkfo | ky; kph dk; Zkerk ok<fo. ; kP; k nf"Vhdokurru jk"Vh; Lrjkoj uoksi dæ Li/kkz ?kryh tkr s ueqk Eg.kuu nku uoksi dæ vki .kki q s ekM r vkgs

uoksi dæ 1 %& fo | kF; kZuk Loew; eki ukph vkG[k d: u ns ks

vki .k ch-, M P; k if'k{k.kkF; kps ikB fujh{k.k dj .ks vkf.k fofo/k i kR; f{kdkps ew; eki u djhr vl rks ; k ew; eki u ifdz; ph if'k{k.kkF; kZuk pkxyh vkG[k Ogkoh ; k gruu ^ ekfgrh ræfoKku I gkf; r ikB fujh{k.k dj .k gk mi dæ vkEgh jkcforks vki ys fo | kFkhz egkfo | ky; kruup mRrh.kz >KY; kuarj f'k{k d Eg.kuu dk; Z djrkr- R; kuarj dkghauk f'k{k.kkf/kdkjh]mi f'k{k.kkf/kdkjh] xvfodkl vf/kdkjh b- inkøj fuoM gksÅ 'kdrs v'kk



inko; dk; / dj.; kl kbh vko'; d vl .kkjs if'k{k.k fuoMhuarj miyC/k ul rs Eg.kuu if'k{k.k.kkF; k; kps if'k{k.k vkRRkkp feGkos ; k gnus gk mi dæ jkcfoyk tkrks ; ke/; s if'k{k.k.kkF; k; dkepk dks krgkgh tklr rk.k ; s kkj ukgh ; kph n{krk ?kryh tkrk ekfgrh ræfoKku l gkf.; r i kB l knjhdj .kkps if'k{k.k.kkF; k; k; fujh{k.k dj. ; kpk l jko ns k' mfnh"V; s

- 1- Ekfgrh ræfoKku l gkf.; r i kBkps eW; eki u djrkuk fopkj djko; kps enns l etkou ns ks
- 2- eW; eki ukP; k ifdz; r if'k{k.k.kkF; k; k l ghkkxh d: u ?ks ks
- 3- xVkrhy l ol if'k{k.k.kkFkhP; k eW; eki ukr , dokD; rk vk.k. ks gk mi dæ jkcforkuk i qhy Vli s y{kkr ?; kos ykxrkr-

Vlik 1- if'k{k.k.kkF; k; k ekfgrh ræfoKku l gkf.; r i kB dl s r; kj djkor] ; kps if'k{k.k.k | kos dkyo/kh fnokGhi wh& 2 fnol -

Vlik 2- v/; ki u i/nrhP; k i k/; ki dkP; k enrus fdok ek/; fed 'kkGrhy f'k{kdkP; k enrus ?kVd okVi djkos ifj.kkeh if'k{k.k.kkFkhz vki .kkl gok rks ?kVd u fuoMrk T; k ?kVd ko; ekfgrh ræfoKku l gkf.; r i kBkph xjt vkgj rkp ?kVd fuoMys

Vlik 3- ?kVd okVi dY; kurj eW; eki u dks kR; k en-| kP; k vk/kkjs dsys tkbly] ; kph vkG[k d: u ns ks

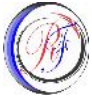
Vlik 4- fnikoyhP; k l V/hr if'k{k.k.kkFkhz i kB r; kj djrkr- R; kl kbh rs l af/kr i k/; ki dka kh b&esy }kjs vFkok ekckblyP; k enrus l a dkr vl rkr-

Vlik 5- ekfgrh ræfoKku l gkf.; r i kB l knjhdj .k-

Vlik 6- if'k{k.k.kkF; k; k; h fnysY; k xqknkukrhy rOkor&ppkZ gs Vli s if'k{k.k.kkF; k; k; 0; ofLFkr vkRel kr >kY; kurj i R; {k i kB l knjhdj .kknjE; ku [kkyh fnysyk rDrk xVkrhy 10 fo|kF; k; k; ns; kr ; srks i R; d i f'k{k.k.kkFkhP; k i kBkps fujh{k.k ; k rDR; kP; k vk/kkjkus if'k{k.k.kkFkhz djrkr-

mngj .knk[ky if'k{k.k.kkF; k; k; h dsys xqknku [kkyhy l kj .khr n' kfoys vkgs

jksy ua	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	7	5	63	, dWk	l jkl jh	ekxh' kbd xq k
17	&	38	39	32	37	32	36	31	39	34	318	32	30
16	38	&	43	34	31	34	38	32	36	35	321	32	32
15	45	45	&	43	43	37	44	46	40	42	385	39	38
14	34	35	38	&	38	32	33	33	34	34	311	31	33
13	39	36	39	43	&	38	40	35	39	41	350	35	34
12	28	25	32	33	36	&	38	31	38	36	298	30	30
11	33	33	35	32	35	38	&	32	31	34	303	30	31
7	30	34	34	34	37	30	31	&	34	34	298	30	29
5	35	38	37	34	40	41	40	39	&	37	341	34	33
63	31	36	33	33	37	30	31	31	30	&	292	29	30



ojhy I kj.kho: u vl s fun'kzkl ; srs dh] xVkrhy I okRre I knjhdj.k dks krs ; kph I okzupers , dp fuoM fnl u ; srs FkkMD; kr] ; k eW; eki ukP; k mi dæpk grw I k/ ; >kyk- i f' k{k.kkF; kps fujh{k.kke/; s , der fnl u vkys , d&nks&kkP; k eukrhy xk&kG ppkZ d: u I knjhdj.k i qgk nk[kouu nij dsyk tkrks

nLrk, ot

- 1- fo | kF; kzk dsyys ekxh' kzu
- 2- eW; eki u rDrk
- 3- xV ; knh
- 4- i f' k{k.kkF; k&Muu i klr xq knku ; k | k
- 5- rnyukRed vH; kl

mi dæ 2 % 'kkGk& egkfo | ky; ep ½School-College Forum½

i R; sd f' k{k.k'kkL= egkfo | ky; kpk vuod 'kkGka kh i kR; f{kdkl nHkkz I æ/k ; s vl rks QDr i=0; ogjkj}kjs ; s kjk gk I æ/k vf/kd o/nhær Ogkok] ; k nfrVdkukruu vkegh vkeP; k egkfo | ky; krI gk ep LFkki u dsyk vkgs R; kpk , d vk[kho js[kho vl k dk; zægh r; kj dsyk vkgs

I jko i kBkP; k i fgY; k VII; kr I krkjk 'kgjkrhy , dwk 15 'kkGkpk I ekos k vkgs ; kr [kktxh rl p uxj i fj "kn 'kkGkpkgh I ekos k vkgs

nd ū; k VII; kr I krkjk 'kgjkuthdP; k i kp rs ngk fd-eh- varjkojhy vkB 'kkGkpk I ekos k vkgs vkf.k 'kkys vuqko dk; zækarxir 21'kkGkpk varHkkz vkgs v'kk i/nrhuss , dwk ¼15\$8\$21¾½ 44 'kkGkpk I ekos k ; k epkr vkgs

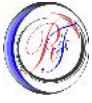
; k epkph mfnv"V; s i qhyi æk.ks vkgs-

- 1- 'kkGk vkf.k egkfo | ky; ; kzk , d I eku 0; kl i hB feGouu ns ks
- 2- i jLi jkP; k I ello; kus 'k{kf.kd dk; zækps vk; kstu dj .ks
- 3- 'kkGk o egkfo | ky; knjE; ku I q< I æ/k i LFkfi r dj .ks
- 4- foLrkj I ok d&n] vk>kn dklyst vkD , T; qd'ku] I krkjk ; kP; kekQir 0; kol kf; d fodkl kl kBh I okaxir i f' k{k.kkps vk; kstu dj .ks

; kl kBh njo"kkz kBh , d I ferh fuoMyh tkr ; k I fefrr , dwk 11 I HkkI nkap I ekos k dsyys vkgs frph j puk i qhyi æk.ks vl rs v/; {k& egkfo | ky; kps i kpk; z mi k/; {k & , dk 'kkGps eq[; k/; ki d I fpo & i kB foHkkx i æq[k

I nL; & ¼, dwk vkB½ rhu 'kkGkps eq[; k/; ki d] dk; z kkGk foHkkxkps foHkkxi æq[k xFki ky] foLrkj I ok d&nkps I ello;] egkfo | ky; i frfu/kh] ekul 'kkL= foHkkxi æq[k njo"khz I q okrhyk I Hkk ?ksÅu ufou I ferh fuoMyh tkr ; kps i æq[k dkj .k Eg.kts cnY; k- dkgh eq[; k/; ki d cnyh gksÅu nd ū; k 'kkGkæ/; s tkrkr rj dkgh eq[; k/; ki d cnyu egkfo | ky; kP; k I jko i kB'kkGkæ/; s ; s kr- ; k epkekQir ?ks ; kr ; s kku; k dkgh dk; zæ

- 0; k[; kukps vk; kstu



- egkfo | ky; kP; k fodkl kl kBh 'kkGkadMuu i R; khkj . k
 - L=krkph nok. k?kok. k
 - ekul 'kkL=h; pkp. ; kps vk; kst u
 - f'k{kdkadMuu fo | kFkhz f'k{kdkauk ekxh' kku
 - 'kky; vuttko dk; dzekps vk; kst u
- ; k mi dzekps Ok; ns
- 1- 'kkGk& egkfo | ky; ; ka/khy l za'k n< gkrkr-
 - 2- egkfo | ky; kpk r l p 'kkGkpk xq korRki w kz fodkl gks ; kl enr gkrs
 - 3- vki ys fofok mi de ?ks ; kl 'kkGk l dkj kRed nf"Vdkuknu enr djrkr-
nLrk, ot
 - 1- 'kkGkauk i kBfoysy i =s
 - 2- mi fLFkrh i =d
 - 3- xj tu#i o"khjkrhy i =0; ogkj
 - 4- l Hkph ukvhl
 - 5- l Hkr >ky; ; k ppoh ukn

l nHkz

- 1- l i s fufyek]fufyek] i kVhy i hrh]¼tu 2005½ f'k{k. kkrhy fopkj i zokg] QMds i zdk'ku] dksYgki ij -
- 2- ch-, M- vH; kl de] ½2008½ f'kokth fo | ki hB] dksYgki ij